I have learned that students dislike having to add DOIs to their references listing, as to them it seems labor and time intensive to find them, so here is a quick and easy way to do them all at once:

Use [CrossRef Simple Text Query](https://apps.crossref.org/SimpleTextQuery)

Enter your reference listing as text in APA format, using copy/paste, e.g.

Arghode, V. (2012) Qualitative and quantitative research: Paradigmatic differences. Global Education Journal, 4, 155-163.

Grossoehme, D. (2014). Overview of qualitative research. Journal of Healthcare Chaplaincy, 20(3), 109-122.

Kramer-Kile, M. (2012). Situating methodology within qualitative research. Canadian Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing, 22(4), 27-31.

Leedy, P. D., & Ormrod, J. E. (2013). Practical research: Planning and design (10th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson.

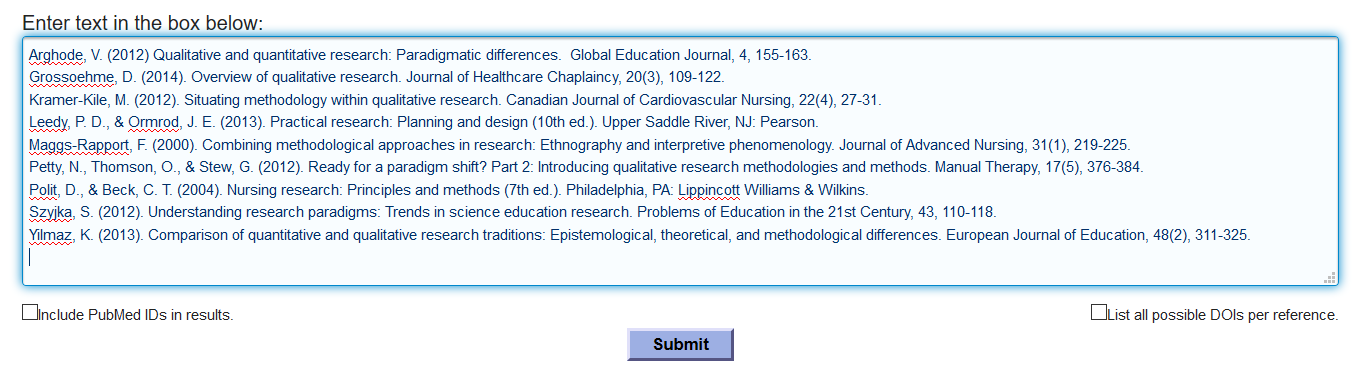
Maggs-Rapport, F. (2000). Combining methodological approaches in research: Ethnography and interpretive phenomenology. Journal of Advanced Nursing, 31(1), 219-225.

Petty, N., Thomson, O., & Stew, G. (2012). Ready for a paradigm shift? Part 2: Introducing qualitative research methodologies and methods. Manual Therapy, 17(5), 376-384.

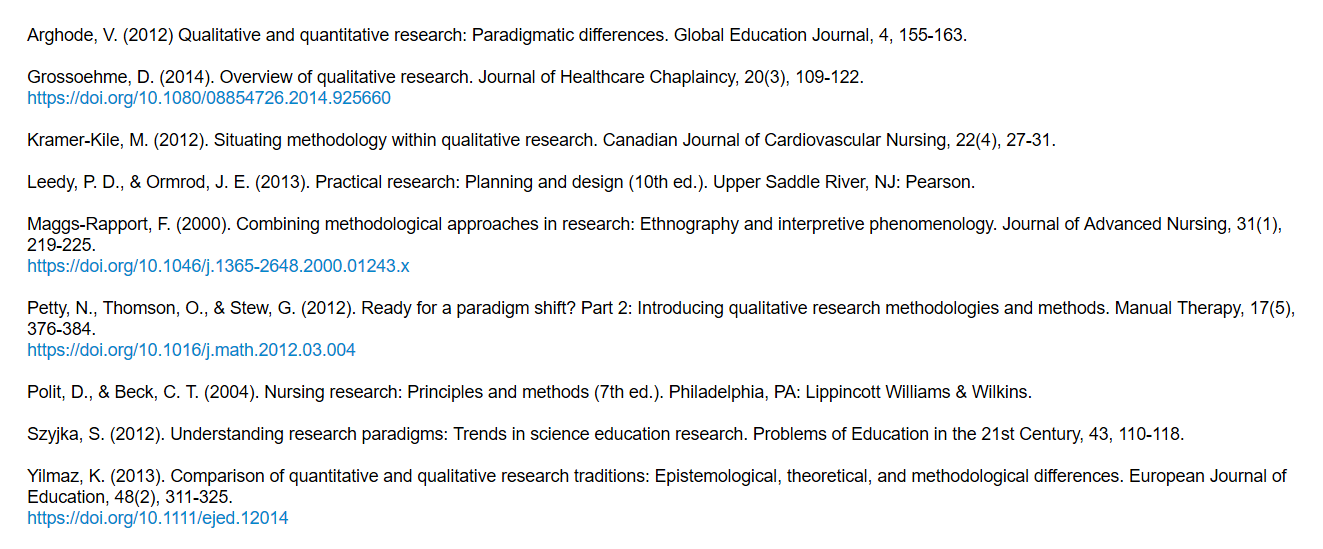
Polit, D., & Beck, C. T. (2004). Nursing research: Principles and methods (7th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Szyjka, S. (2012). Understanding research paradigms: Trends in science education research. Problems of Education in the 21st Century, 43, 110-118.

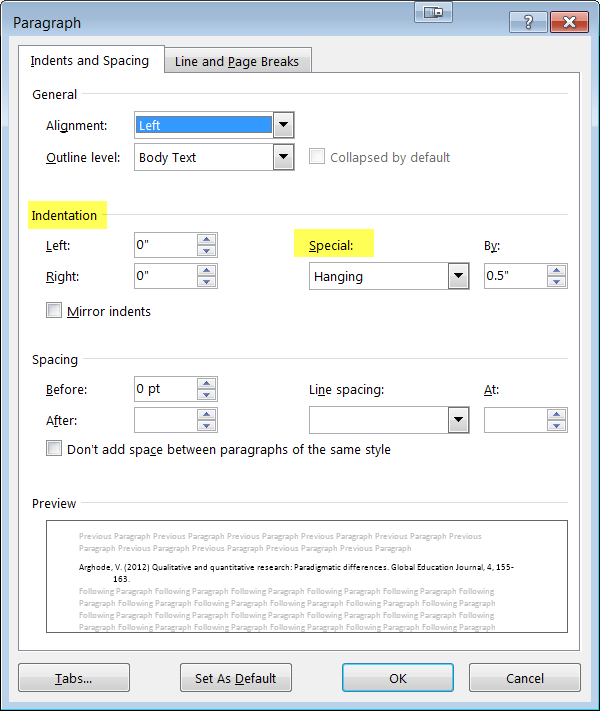
Yilmaz, K. (2013). Comparison of quantitative and qualitative research traditions: Epistemological, theoretical, and methodological differences. European Journal of Education, 48(2), 311-325.



The click Submit and in seconds you will see:



Copy and paste this material into your Word document, then apply hanging indents. The shortcut method is to select all text, then Ctrl-T on PC or Cmd-T on a Mac. Using Word, it would be (Select all, Home, Paragraph, Indentation, Special, Hanging):



to produce:

Arghode, V. (2012) Qualitative and quantitative research: Paradigmatic differences. Global Education Journal, 4, 155-163.

Grossoehme, D. (2014). Overview of qualitative research. Journal of Healthcare Chaplaincy, 20(3), 109-122. https://doi.org/10.1080/08854726.2014.925660

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Petty, N., Thomson, O., & Stew, G. (2012). Ready for a paradigm shift? Part 2: Introducing qualitative research methodologies and methods. Manual Therapy, 17(5), 376-384. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.math.2012.03.004

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Yilmaz, K. (2013). Comparison of quantitative and qualitative research traditions: Epistemological, theoretical, and methodological differences. European Journal of Education, 48(2), 311-325. https://doi.org/10.1111/ejed.12014

then apply italics, where needed:

Arghode, V. (2012) Qualitative and quantitative research: Paradigmatic differences. *Global Education Journal, 4*, 155-163.

Grossoehme, D. (2014). Overview of qualitative research. *Journal of Healthcare Chaplaincy, 20*(3), 109-122. https://doi.org/10.1080/08854726.2014.925660

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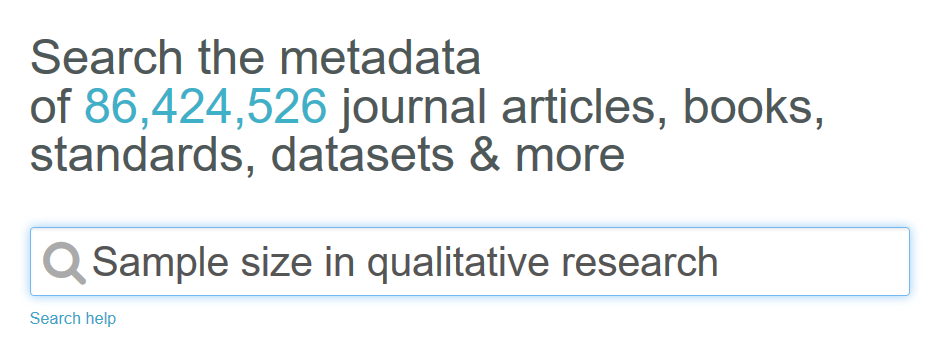
Polit, D., & Beck, C. T. (2004). *Nursing research: Principles and methods* (7th ed.). Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

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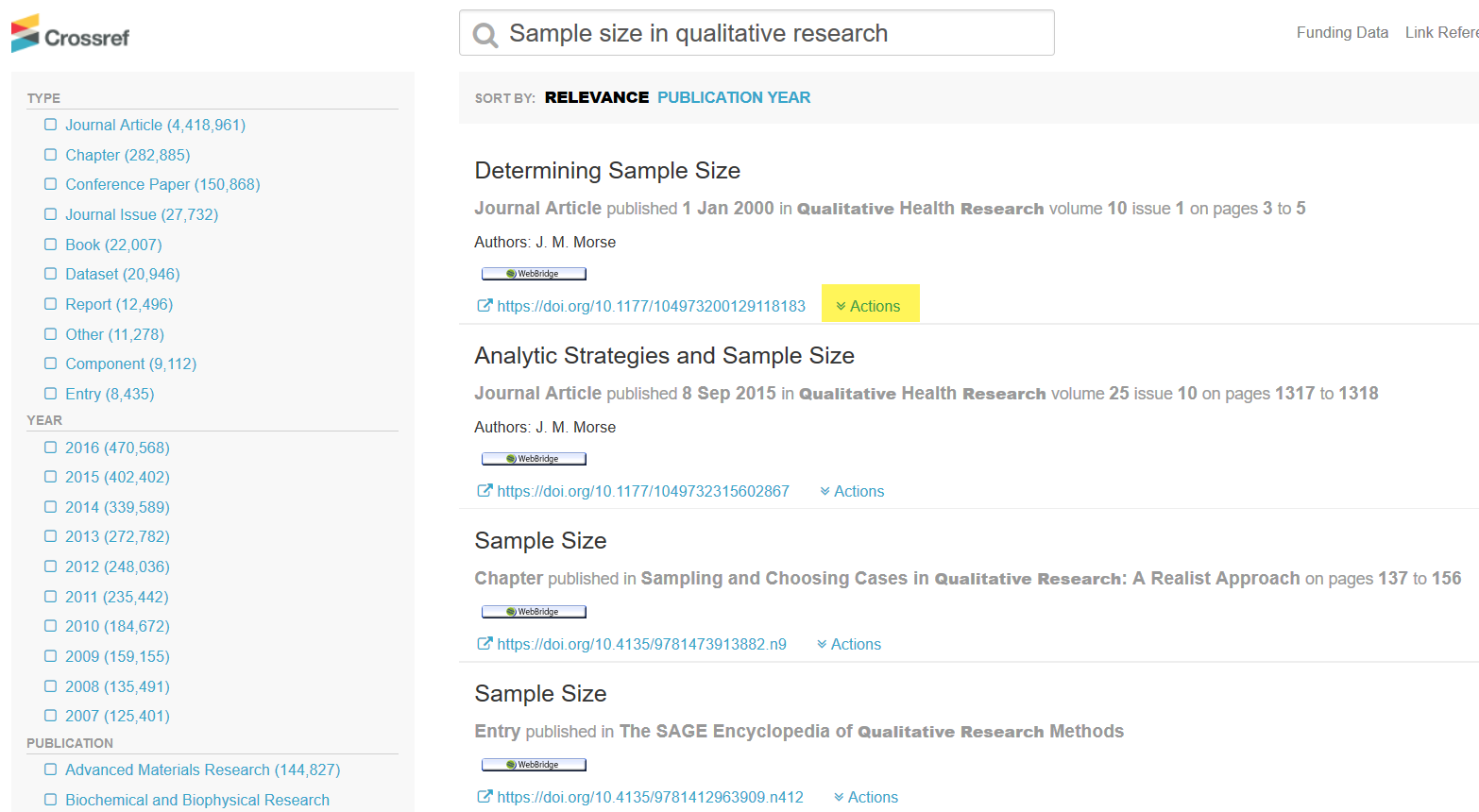
Yilmaz, K. (2013). Comparison of quantitative and qualitative research traditions: Epistemological, theoretical, and methodological differences. *European Journal of Education, 48*(2), 311-325. https://doi.org/10.1111/ejed.12014

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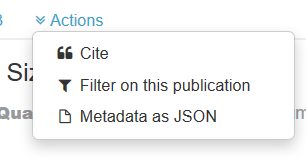
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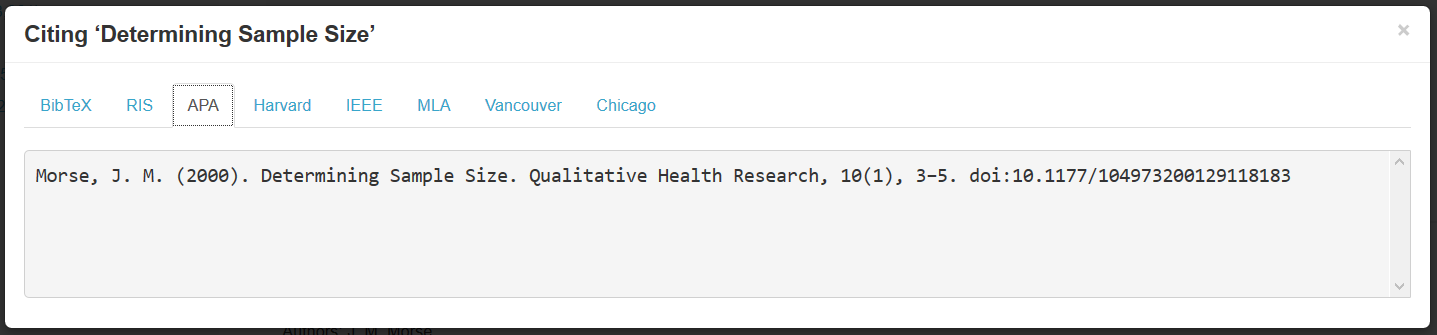
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Jack