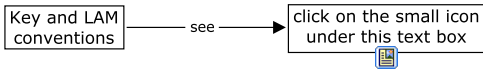
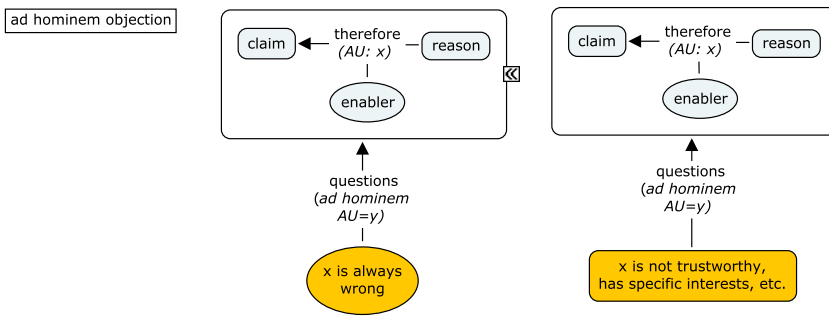


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objection	against a universal statement	against a particular statement
defeat by counter example		
defeat by counter argument		
defeat by contradiction		
objection that negates a statement without providing reasons (implies a request for justification)		
objection that questions a statement based on ignorance, doubt, or a guess to the contrary (implies a request for justification)		



NOTE:
ad hominem ("against the man/woman") arguments are always fallacies, because they are only directed against the *author* of an argument, independently of what the argument itself says. Sometimes, however, for example when we expect that the author of an argument has specific interests in a case or is biased, it might be appropriate to illuminate the context of an argument by means of an ad hominem argument.